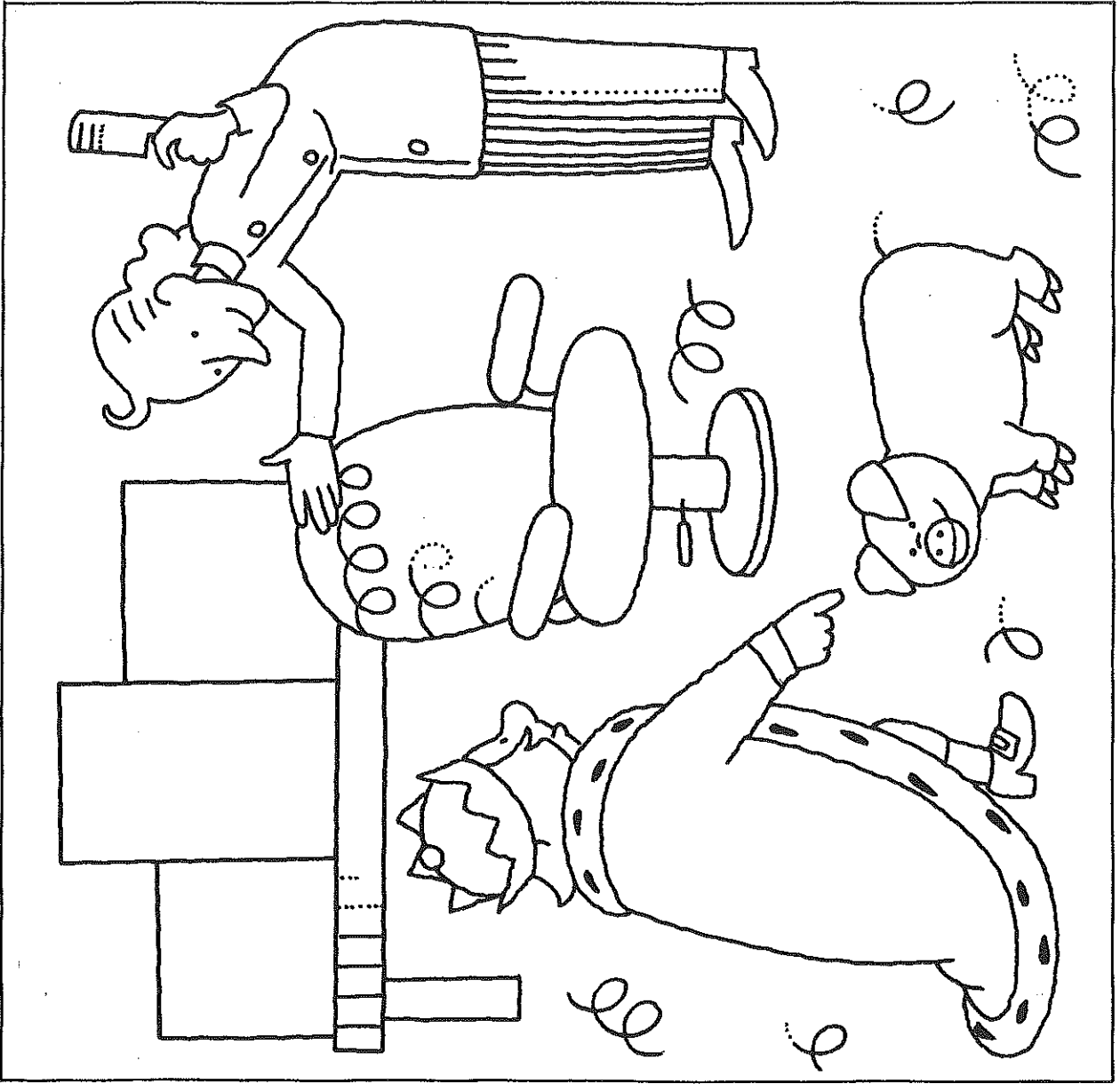


strepn • de kruil



ong

